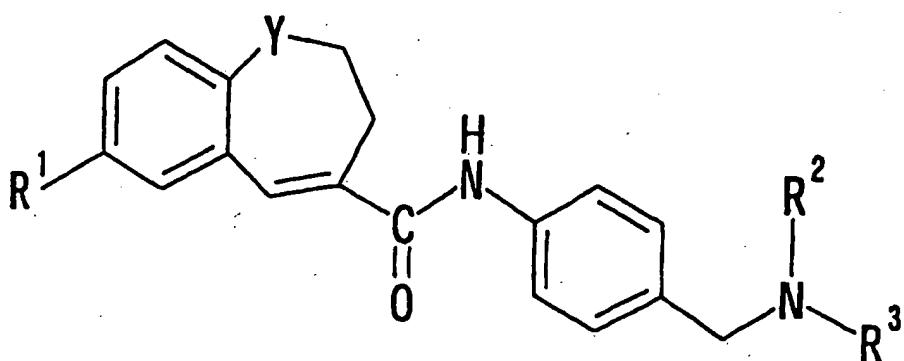


## ABSTRACT OF THE DISCLOSURE

Compounds of the general formula (I):



5 or salts thereof, which exhibit CCR5 antagonism and exert preventive and therapeutic effects against HIV infections: wherein R<sup>1</sup> is a 5- to 6-membered aromatic ring which bears a substituent represented by the general formula: R-Z<sup>1</sup>-X-Z<sup>2</sup>- (wherein R<sup>1</sup> is hydrogen or optionally substituted hydrocarbyl; X is optionally substituted alkylene; and Z<sup>1</sup> and Z<sup>2</sup> are each a heteroatom) and may be further substituted, with R being optionally bonded to the aromatic ring to form another ring; Y is optionally substituted imino; and R<sup>2</sup> and R<sup>3</sup> are each optionally substituted aliphatic hydrocarbyl or an optionally substituted hetero-alicyclic group.

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